DESCRIPTION

The A4056 is a complete constant-current /constant -voltage linear charger for single cell lithium-ion batteries. Its ThinSOT package and low external component count make the A4056 ideally suited for portable applications. Furthermore, the A4056 is specifically designed to work within USB power specifications.

No external sense resistor is needed, and no blocking diode is required due to the internal MOSFET architecture. Thermal feedback regulates the charge current to limit the die temperature during high power operation or high ambient temperature. The charge voltage is fixed at 4.2V, and the charge current can be programmed externally with a single resistor. The A4056 automatically terminates the charge cycle when the charge current drops to 1/10th the programmed value after the final float voltage is reached.

When the input supply (wall adapter or USB supply) is removed, the A4056 automatically enters a low current state, dropping the battery drain current to less than 2μA. The A4056 can be put into shutdown mode, reducing the supply current to 25μA.

Other features include charge current monitor, under-voltage lockout, automatic recharge and a status pin to indicate charge termination and the presence of an input voltage.

The A4056 is available in SOT-26 package.

ORDERING INFORMATION

Package Type	Part Number	
SOT-26	E6	A4056E6R
		A4056E6VR
Note	V: Halogen free Package R: Tape & Reel	
AiT provides all RoHS products Suffix " V " means Halogen free Package		

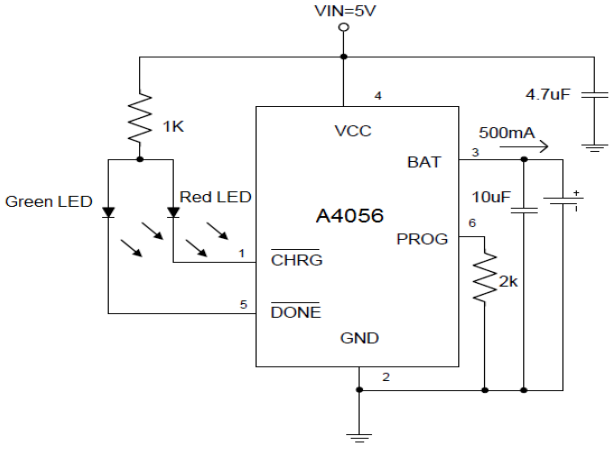
FEATURES

- Programmable charge current up to 500mA
- No MOSFET, sense resistor or blocking diode required
- Complete linear charger in ThinSOT package for single cell lithium-ion batteries
- Constant-current/constant-voltage operation with thermal regulation to maximize charge rate without risk of overheating
- Charges single cell li-ion batteries directly from USB port
- Preset 4.2V charge voltage with 1% accuracy☐
- Charge current monitor output for gas gauging
- Automatic recharge
- Charge status output pin
- C/10 charge termination
- 25μA supply current in shutdown
- 2.9V trickle charge threshold (A4056)
- Soft-start limits inrush current
- Available in SOT-26 Package

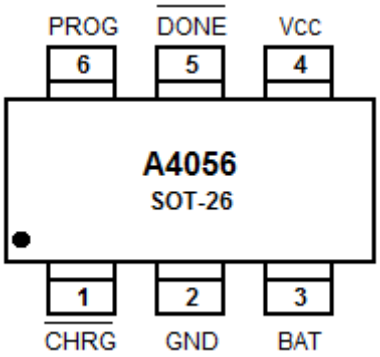
APPLICATION

- Cellular Telephones, PDAs, MP3 Players
- Bluetooth Applications

TYPICAL APPLICATION



PIN DESCRIPTION



Top View

Pin #	Symbol	Function
1	$\overline{CHRG}$	Open-Drain Charge Status Output. When the battery is charging, the CHRG pin is pulled low by an internal N-channel MOSFET. When the charge cycle is completed, a weak pull-down of approximately 20μA is connected to the CHRG pin, indicating an "AC present" condition. When the A4056 detects an undervoltage lockout condition, CHRG is forced high impedance.
2	GND	Ground.
3	BAT	Charge current output. Provides charge current to the battery and regulates the final float voltage to 4.2V. An internal precision resistor divider from this pin sets the float voltage which is disconnected in shutdown mode.
4	V_{CC}	Positive input supply voltage. Provides power to the charger. V_{CC} can range from 4.25V to 6.5V and should be bypassed with at least a 1μF capacitor. When V_{CC} drops to within 30mV of the BAT pin voltage, the A4056 enters shutdown mode, dropping IBAT to less than 2μA.
5	$\overline{DONE}$	Full indication output, when fully charged, DONE port is an internal N-channel MOSFET placed in low position. In the charging process, low-power lock condition is detected, the input is too high to detect locking conditions, DONE-Z state.
6	PROG	Charge current program, charge current monitor and shutdown pin. The charge current is programmed by connecting a 1% resistor, R_{PROG} to ground. When charging in constant-current mode, this pin servos to 1V. In all modes, the voltage on this pin can be used to measure the charge current using the following formula : $I_{BAT} = (V_{PROG}/R_{PROG})\times 1000$ The PROG pin can also be used to shut down the charger. Disconnecting the program resistor from ground allows a 3μA current to pull the PROG pin high. When it reaches the 1.21V shutdown threshold voltage, the charger enters shutdown mode, charging stops and the input supply current drops to 25μA. This pin is also clamped to approximately 2.4V. Driving this pin to voltages beyond the clamp voltage will draw currents as high as 1.5mA. Reconnecting R_{PROG} to ground will return the charger to normal operation.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

V_{CC}, Input Supply Voltage		V_{SS}-0.3V ~ V_{SS}+10V
V_{PROG}, ISET pin Voltage		V_{SS}-0.3V ~ Vcc+0.3V
V_{BAT}, BAT pin Voltage		Vss-0.3V ~ 7V
V_{CHRG}, CHAG pin Voltage		V_{SS}-0.3V ~ V_{SS}+10V
P_D, Power Dissipation	SOT-26	250mW
I_{BAT}, BAT pin Current		500mA
I_{PROG}, ISET pin Current		800μA
T_{OPA}, Operating Ambient Temperature		-40°C ~ +85°C
T_{STR}, Storage Temperature		-65°C ~ +125°C

Stress beyond above listed “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may lead permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operations of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications are not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

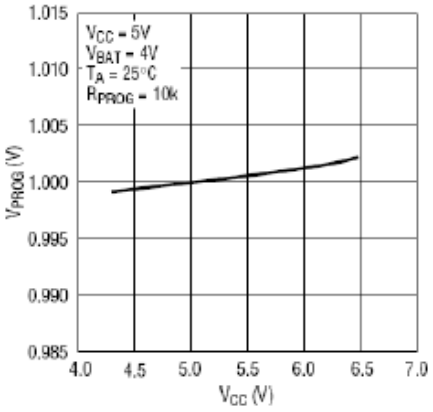
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

T_A=25℃, Unless specifically designated

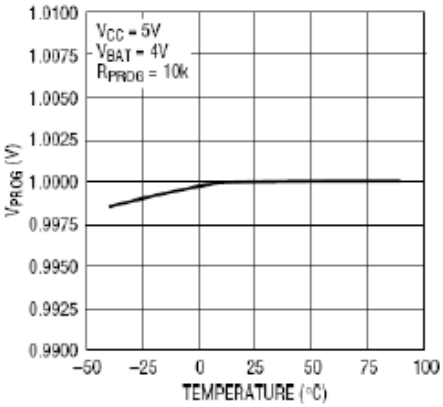
Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Input supply voltage	V_{CC}		4.25		6.5	V
Input overvoltage	V_{OVP}		6.2			V
Overvoltage release	Vdp		5.8			V
Input supply current	I_{CC}	Charge mode, R_{PROG}=10K		300	2000	μA
		Standby mode		200	500	
		Shutdown mode (R_{PROG} not connected, V_{CC}<V_{BAT} or V_{CC}<V_{UV})		25	50	
Regulated Output Voltage	V_{FLOAT}	0℃≤T_A≤85℃, I_{BAT}=40mA	4.158	4.2	4.242	V
BAT pin Current	I_{BAT}	R_{PROG} =10k,Current mode	93	100	107	mA
		R_{PROG} =2k,Current mode	465	500	535	
		Standby mode, V_{BAT}=4.2V	0	-2.5	-6	μA
		Shutdown mode		1	2	
		Sleep mode, V_{CC}=0V		1	2	
Trickle charge current	I_{TRIKL}	V_{BAT}<V_{TRIKL}, R_{PROG}=2k	20	45	70	mA
Trickle charge Threshold Voltage	V_{TRIKL}	R_{PROG}=10K , V_{BAT} Rising	2.8	2.9	3.0	V
Trickle voltage hysteresis voltage	V_{TRHYS}	R_{PROG}=10k	60	80	110	mV
V_{CC} undervoltage lockout Threshold	V_{UV}	From V_{CC} low to high	3.7	3.8	3.93	V
V_{CC} undervoltage lockout hysteresis	V_{UVHYS}		150	200	300	mV
Manual shutdown threshold voltage	Vmsd	PROG pin rising	1.15	1.21	1.30	V
		PROG pin falling	0.9	1.0	1.1	
V_{CC}-V_{BAT} Lockout Threshold voltage	Vasd	V_{CC} from low to high	70	100	140	mV
		V_{CC} from high to low	5	30	50	
C/10 Termination Current Threshold	Iterm	R_{PROG}=10k	0.085	0.10	0.115	mA/ mA
		R_{PROG}=2k	0.085	0.10	0.115	
PROG pin Voltage	V_{PROG}	R_{PROG}=10k, Current mode	0.93	1.0	1.07	V
CHRG pin weak pull-down Current	I_{CHRG}	V_{CHRG}=5V	8	20	35	μA
CHRG pin Output low voltage	V_{CHRG}	I_{CHRG}=5mA		0.35	0.6	V
Recharge Battery threshold Voltage	ΔV_{RECG}	VFLOAT - VRECHRG		100	200	mV

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

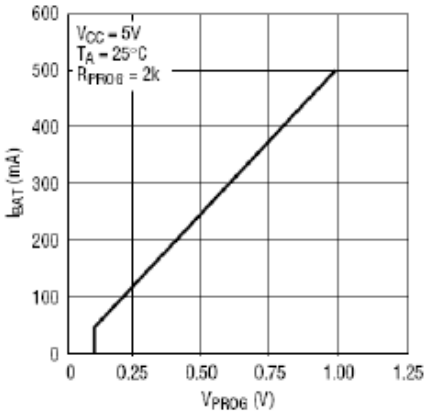
1. PROG Pin Voltage vs. Supply Voltage(Constant Current Mode)



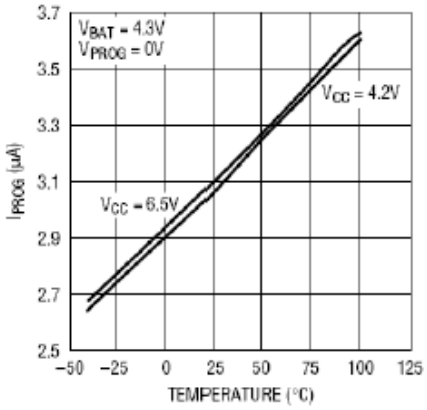
2. PROG Pin Voltage vs. Temperature



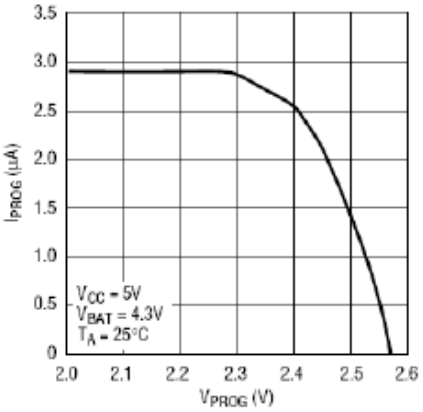
3. Charge Current vs. PROG Pin Voltage



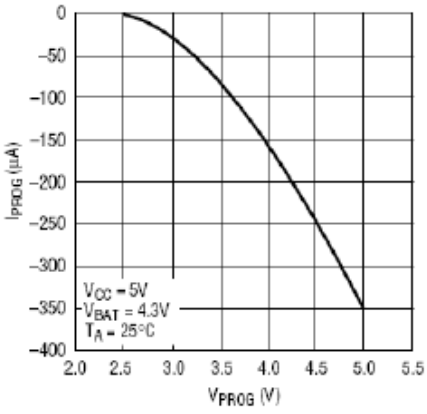
4. PROG Pin Pull-Up Current vs. Temperature and Supply Voltage



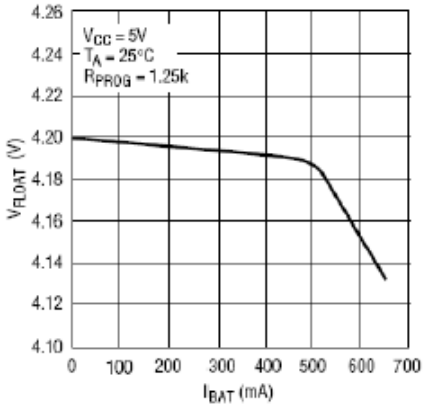
5. PROG Pin Current vs. PROG Pin Voltage (Pull-Up Current)



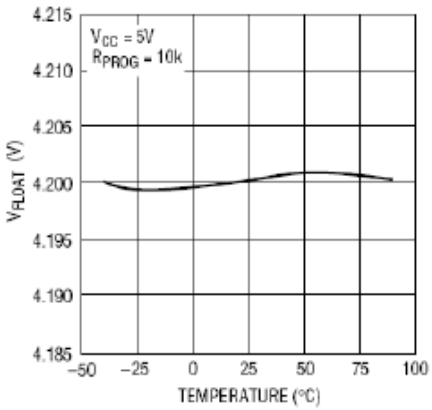
6. PROG Pin Current vs. PROG Pin Voltage (Clamp Current)



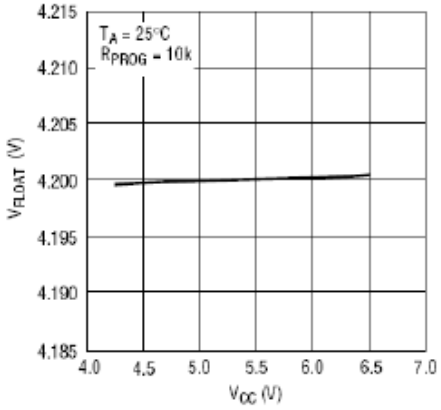
7. Regulated Output (Float) Voltage vs. Charge Current



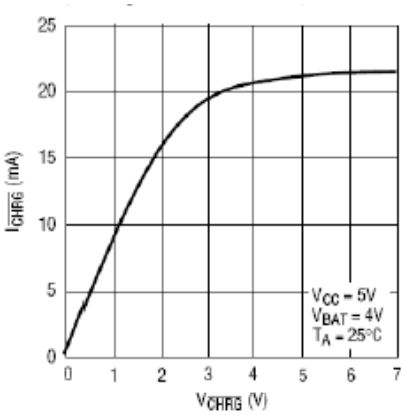
8. Regulated Output (Float) Voltage vs. Temperature



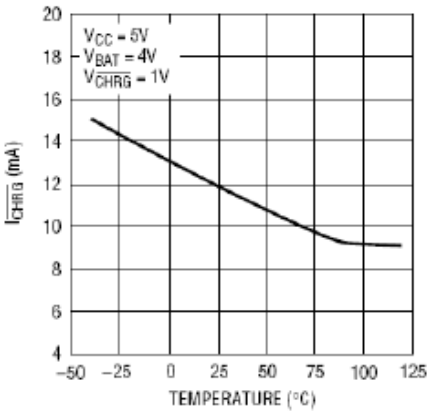
9. Regulated Output (Float) Voltage vs. Supply Voltage



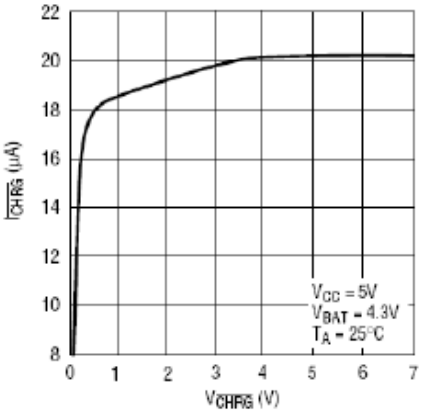
10. $\overline{CHRG}$ Pin I-V Curve (Strong Pull-Down State)



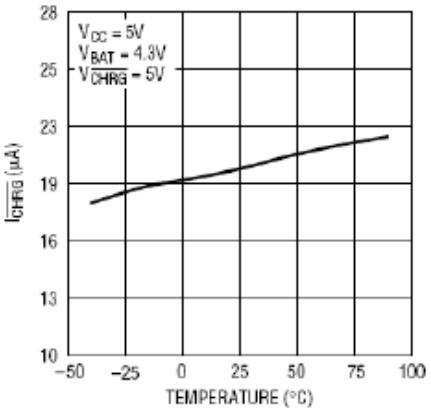
11. $\overline{CHRG}$ Pin Current vs. Temperature (Strong Pull-Down State)



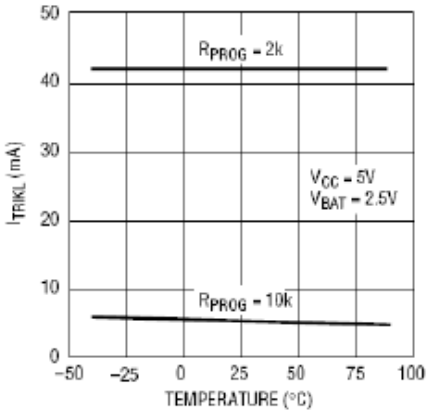
12. $\overline{CHRG}$ Pin I-V Curve (Weak Pull-Down State)



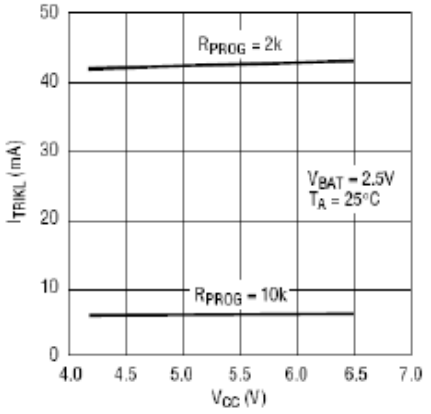
13. $\overline{\text{CHRG}}$ Pin Current vs. Temperature (Weak Pull-Down State)



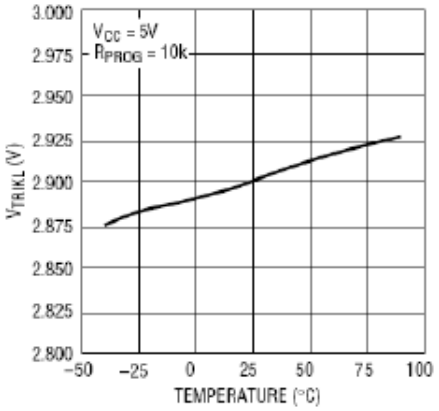
14. Trickle Charge Current vs. Temperature



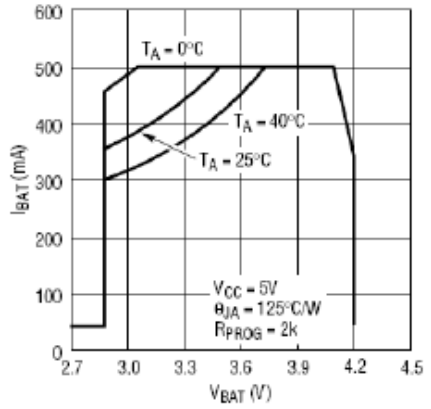
15. Trickle Charge Current vs. Supply Voltage



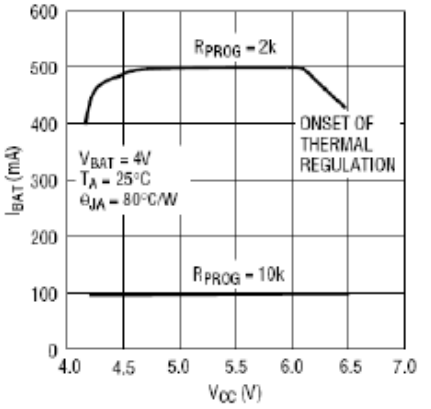
16. Trickle Charge Threshold vs. Temperature



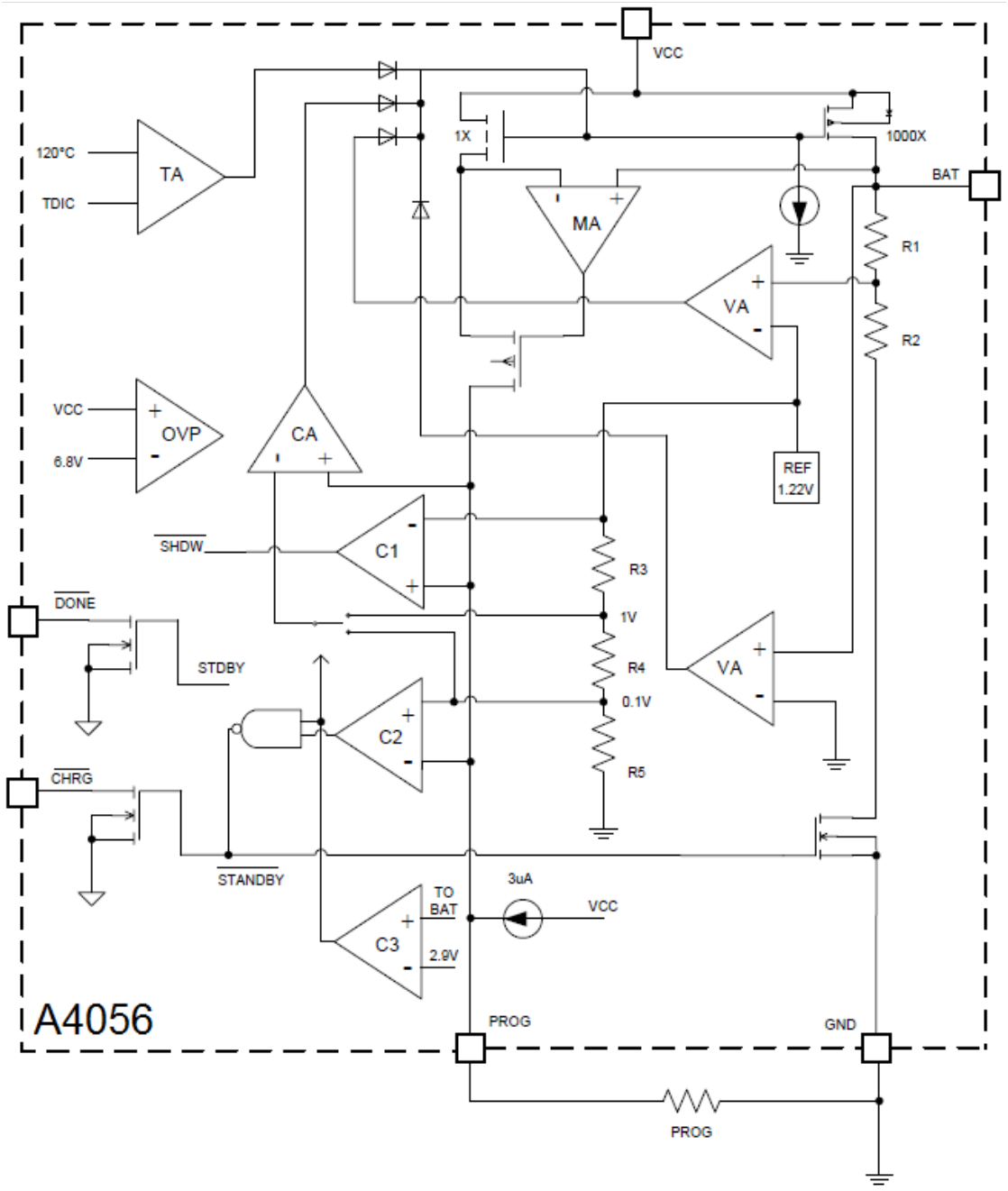
17. Charge Current vs. Battery Voltage



18. Charge Current vs. Supply Voltage

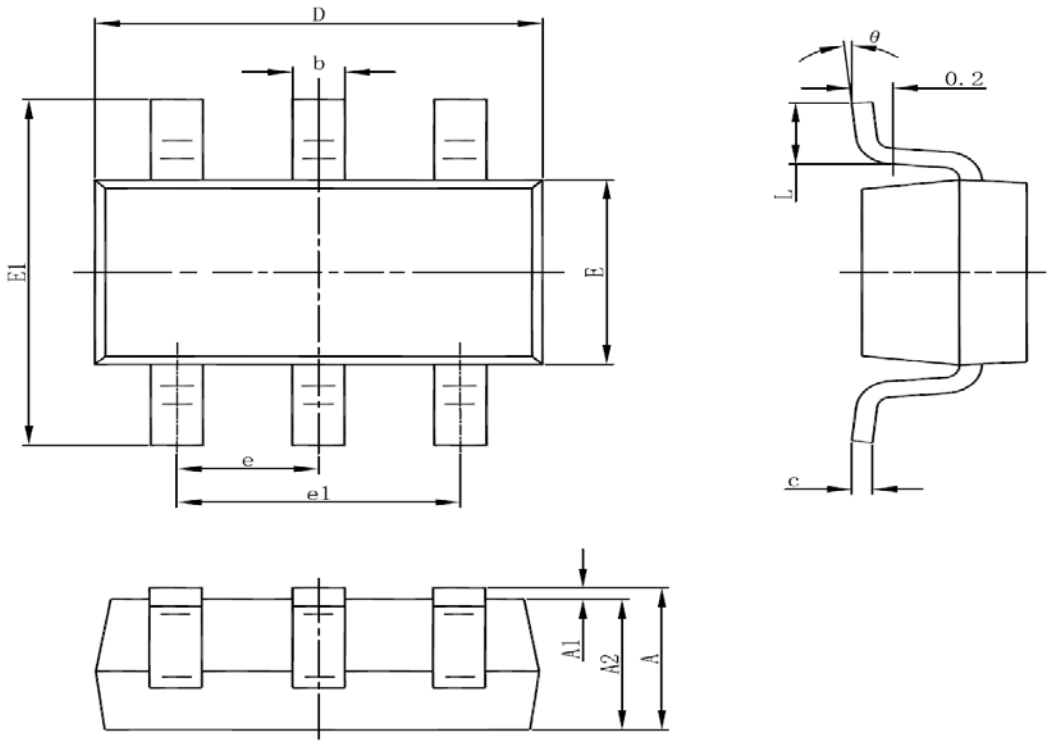


BLOCK DIAGRAM



PACKAGE INFORMATION

Dimension in SOT-26 Package (Unit: mm)



SYMBOL	MIN	MAX
A	1.050	1.250
A1	0.000	0.100
A2	1.050	1.150
b	0.300	0.500
c	0.100	0.200
D	2.820	3.020
E	1.500	1.700
E1	2.650	2.950
e	0.950(BSC)	
e1	1.800	2.000
L	0.300	0.600
θ	0°	8°

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